

INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE
“Global Horizons in Philology and Pedagogy: Experiences of Turkic Nations”
September 25, 2025

**MODERN APPROACHES TO TEACHING STUDENT JOURNALISTS SPECIFICS OF
REPORTER'S ACTIVITY**

Anvardinova Ozoda Zokirjon kizi

doctoral student, Uzbekistan state world languages university

Department of science, PhD Scientific supervisor,

Doctor of Philological sciences, prof. Halim Saidov

Introduction

Today, when news journalism became practically decisive in the work of all mass media, very it is important to give students in-depth knowledge in of this area. Pedagogical focus on the formation of professional skills, fostering a creative, creatively oriented individual, involves creating specific conditions for training.

Transformation of the usual structure of the educational process in favor of the professional component, creation of special parameters of research, including own-scientific and creative components.

Such professionally oriented teaching and upbringing requires the development of specific mechanisms, special forms of training, new strategic educational approaches. The scientific novelty of our private research is related to the attempt to develop a comprehensive approach in within the framework of training a high-class specialist.

Research Objective

The purpose of the article is to identify new approaches in the system of journalism education, effective assimilation by student journalists of the basics of reporting activity in the conditions of university television and radio production and broadcasting. a single experiment is being considered.

Television and Radio Company "YURDU-TV" of the Russian University and the School of Correspondents of Russian Television and Radio as a basis for the development of modern methods of professional training and education of students.

Materials and methods

The study used a comparative qualitative approach based on Russian journalism specialization, scientific literature, political reports, and institutional documents. The methodology of case-based learning is analyzed both as a pedagogical tool and as a basis for working with empirical material. Specific teaching methods include:

Reporting work of the Russian TV channel YURGU TV will be analyzed.

Research Results

Training of students in journalistic activity in this way is carried out in the "the process of execution by the subject of training this activity itself in the order of consistent mastery of its operational elements"

With such an approach to mastering the profession of a television and radio journalist, the educational process activities coincide in all parameters with professional activity. Problem consists in helping students acquire the necessary effective experience. Meeting practical professional requirements - first of all, in mastering specifics of the genres of television and radio journalism.

These tasks are being implemented in stages. within the framework of the unified pedagogical process, starting with students' assimilation of one of The most important function of journalism is the information function. "Journalistic" information is people's awareness of events in the region, country, and world. Regular obtaining socially significant information became a necessary condition for full-fledged human participation in a democratic society Society. Information issues consisting of oral reports and reportage about the latest events, that is, facts of current life, constitute the support points of the daily broadcasting network. All other programs are distributed between news episodes. Own, "firm" news is considered the "face" of the television and radio company, a testament to its level.

Conditions have been created for students to develop skills in working with information sources: editing student news. Uses a press release, website, editorial calls, independent search for the work carried out by students and much more. To my reporter students always we have to look for people who can. Explain the content of some document, describe the course of the event and give advice. Where can I contact for additional information information. Working in the news editorial office, students learn to establish contacts with important people information sources, receive data on the officials in whose duties Includes information dissemination. Students are convinced in practice that information can only be obtained by systematically searching for sources and learning to understand that there is no simple definition of news. When evaluating and selecting news, it is necessary to be guided Practical considerations and theoretical formulations.

An equally important pedagogical task is the mastery by students of the methodology of preparing a report, as a leading one. Genre in event information. Typology this genre is determined in several directions: by the method of broadcasting - here. Live report (goes out to broadcast simultaneously with the development of the event), fixed (recorded on film or video film captured in photographs or drawings); by the type of sound accompaniment, which means "synchronous" (simultaneously fixing image and sound, containing natural noise speech of its participants) or by a mute (from behind the scenes) the text is read by the announcer, there is no sound accompaniment from the scene). By the way of presenting the material, this can be an uncommented show or broadcast, and also a commented report. Acquired knowledge and practical skills of students on the methodology of preparing a report are supplemented by the assimilation of characteristics genre by the specifics of the subject of depiction.

In the methodology of television and radio journalism we propose four types of reports based on this characteristic:

- event report (showing a real event, the main genre of informational broadcasting performs an informational function, goes on air with words. "Today" and "yesterday").

- night report or "provoked situation" (a journalist independently organizes some event, to see the reaction of its participants to proposed circumstances).

To such post-night reports student Yu. Kulagina's work "St. Valentine's Day." In this article, the author himself organized the sale. "Valentine" to students in love, as well as she also initiated meetings between young men and women and their reasoning about feelings.

- thematic (problem) report carries out socio-pedagogical and cultural and educational functions

The choice of topic is determined by the student journalist. These are the very problems that concern society. Students are still learning this. However, a student's attempt to remove a problematic report is undoubtedly a step towards professionalism - special report. It contains a curious, unusual fact. Interesting phenomenon the fate of people, its theme should always be. For television viewers, by its discovery or unexpectedness, in its genre, it is very close to a journalistic investigation. We don't put it before The tasks of mandatory filming of the special report by students. This work requires professional and life experience, a special analytical mindset, perhaps be associated with life risk. However students strive to master the methodology of special reporting. Sometimes this happens quite professionally. Including Special reports by student K. Komissarova "Fish Destruction in Lakes," "Our Roads Are Bad."

At the "South UrDU-TV" television and radio company there are professional editors. However modern employers are increasingly emphasizing the need to own journalists. Installation skills. Special course "Montage on "TV" is aimed at teaching students - future journalists - the techniques of nonlinear and linear video editing, and is attached students' practical participation in the installation own information material in TRK "YURGU-TV." With the tasks of theoretical and practical training of student journalists as The activities of the RTR Reporters' School, established under the Faculty of Journalism of South Urgan State University and operating on the basis of the Regulations developed by the author scientific research.

Conclusion

The Reporters' School of Sobkor, like the "YurSU-TV" television and radio company, is a novelty. In organizing the educational process at the Faculty of Journalism of the South Ural State University, which allows taking steps to improve and adjust journalism education in accordance with the demands of society and the media industry; contributes to improving the qualifications of the teaching staff of journalism faculties; allows you to attract professionals to participate in development of the third-generation state educational standard for the specialty "Journalism."

In our view, such approaches to the organization and methodology of teaching students the specifics of reporting activity form their professional and personal qualities.

The qualities of a journalist-reporter, practical skills in preparing event information for television and radio programs, and the ability to work in the editorial office. Information, television and radio, help master modern educational and information technologies. Thus, the modern concept professional journalism education in the context of existing scientific and pedagogical schools, the most important principle of which is pedagogical orientation towards the upbringing of a professional,

INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE
“Global Horizons in Philology and Pedagogy: Experiences of Turkic Nations”
September 25, 2025

is complemented by modern approaches to understanding the nature and tasks of the journalism profession, strengthening the professional component of training, and the emergence of new content-based and organizational professional-practical models of education.